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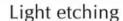


#### SOME PENCIL SHADING TECHNIQUES

Some important pencil shading techniques are mentioned here.

**Repetition:** By repeating our pencil strokes, we may get different types of patterns and textures. We divide this technique into three parts: (i) Etching (ii) Cross etching (iii) Scribbling

#### **Etching:**







Small short strokes may be slanted, usually drawn in a downward direction. We may add more pressure and more repetition to get a dark shade.

#### **Cross etching:**



Cross etching is done by shading lines in such a way that all lines cross each other to create a darker shade and desired effect.

#### **Scribbling:**







Light scribbling

Medium scribbling

Dark scribbling

Scribbling is done by using the pressure on the pencil. We may give more pressure and repeat scribbling to get darker type of scribbling.

#### Smudging



A piece of cotton cloth or a piece of cotton is used for smudging. It makes our work much easier and less time consuming while shading big sketches and making even shading effects.





Paste matchstick on the dotted line as shown.





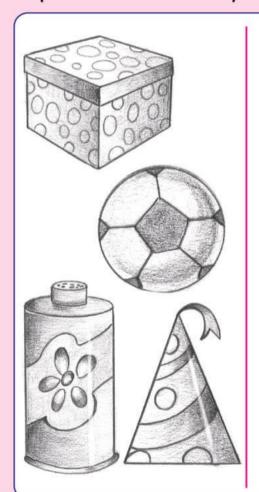
Material Required 💥 Pencil

You must have seen these things in \_\_\_\_ Fun-Fact your house. Look at them carefully and draw them with the help of geometrical shape. Shade them nicely.



The word geometry comes from the Greek words 'geo' meaning earth and metria meaning measure.











### Material Required 💥 Pencil



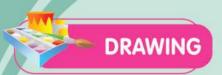
With the help of pencil, draw and shade various utensils given below.





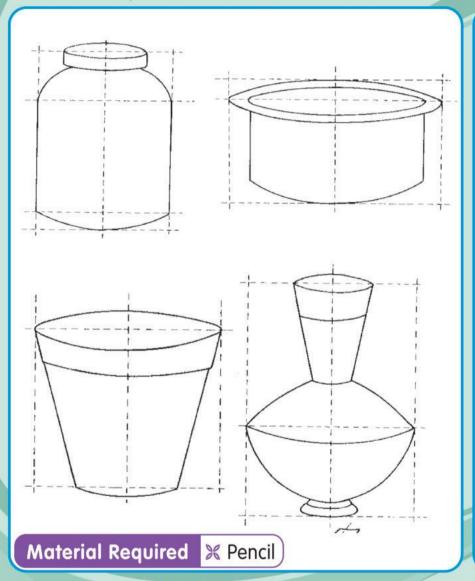








Use the simple method of frames to draw these objects.







# STICK PASTING



Start by sticking 11 popsicle sticks in a row on a white sheet provided using glue.



Cut out a nose using the red paper, paste it just below the eyeballs and draw the mouth of the scare crow as shown.



It is time to make the hair of the scare crow using the orange paper and scissor. Paste the hair to both sides of the hat.



Glue the eyeballs on sticks as per reference.



Cut out a hat from the yellow paper and a red strip from the red paper using a scissor. Paste them as shown in the picture.



Now paste the hat on the scare crow's head as shown in the picture.

# Scare Crow

#### **Material Required**



Make a flower from orange and blue paper and paste the flower on the hat of the scare crow. Your scare crow is ready now.







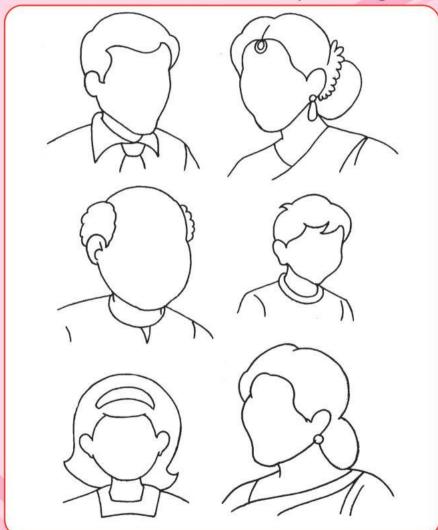
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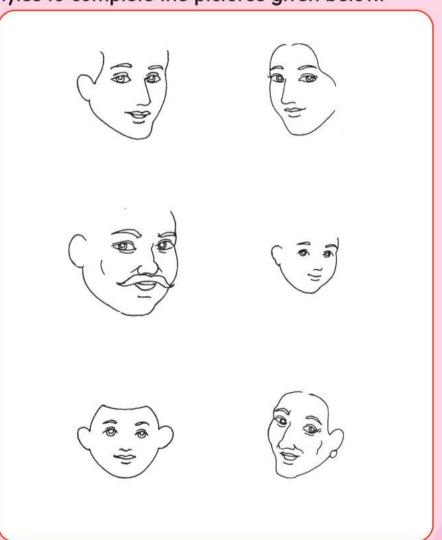




Look at the bottom half of the page. Draw facial features in the blank portions given.

Look at the left half of the page and draw hair styles to complete the pictures given below.











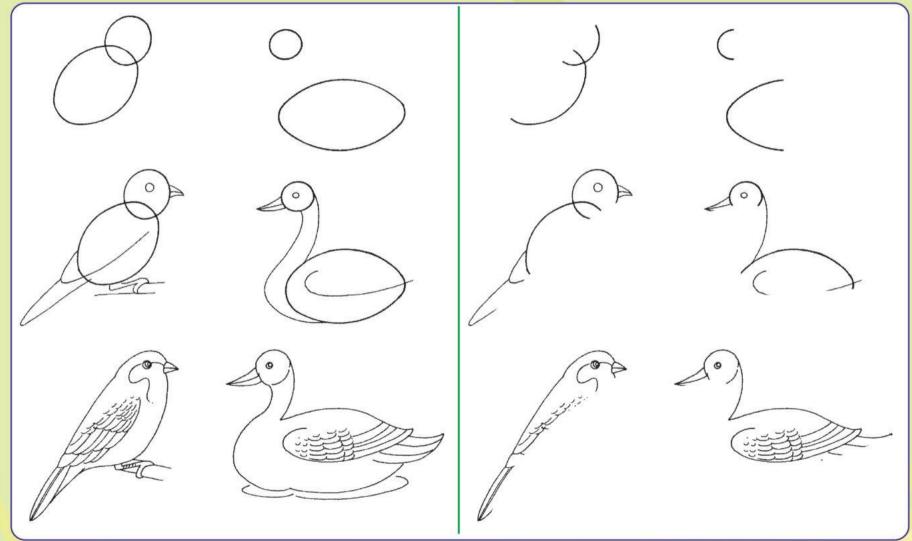


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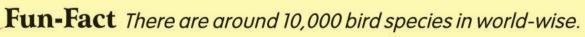
Observe the birds and draw them with the help of geometrical shapes. Shade them properly.

Observe the birds and complete the birds by making its half part.











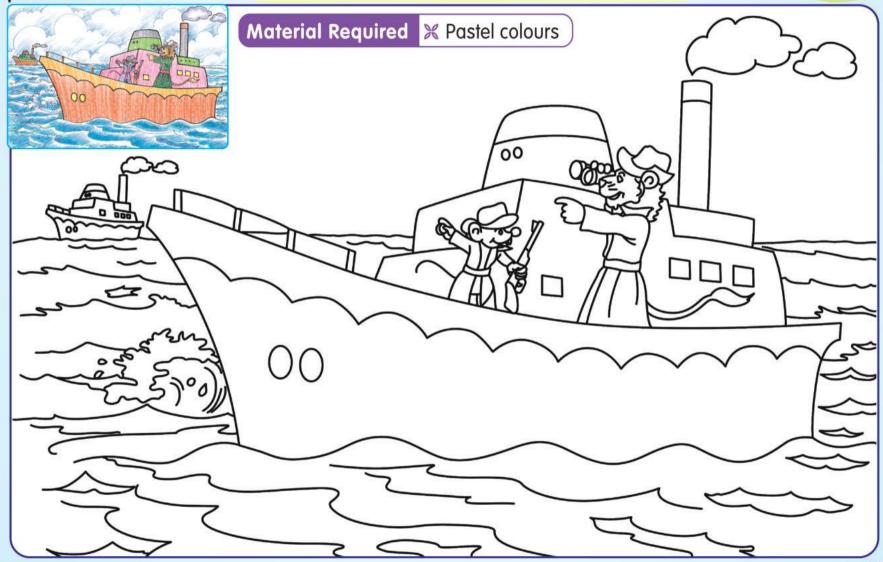


## **Z** Fun-Fact

Colour the ship with pastel colours.

- Ships are large boats.
- The rear part of a ship or boat is called the stem.











#### WATER COLOUR ACTIVITY







**Step 1 :** Put some water and colour in a bowl.



**Step 2 :** Dip the Mausmi in the colour.



**Step 3 :** Take a plane sheet of paper. Press it on the paper.





**Step 4**: Make impressions on the sheet of paper.





**Step 5:** Make more impressions as per your wish.



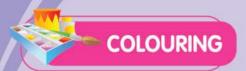
- **%** White Plane sheet
- **Mausmi**



Mausmi has been grown since ancient times.









We all love cartoon characters. Make them live by painting them with water colours as shown.





Big Bunny one of the most popular and recognizable cartoon character in the world, was born in 1938 at New York city.





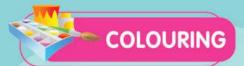








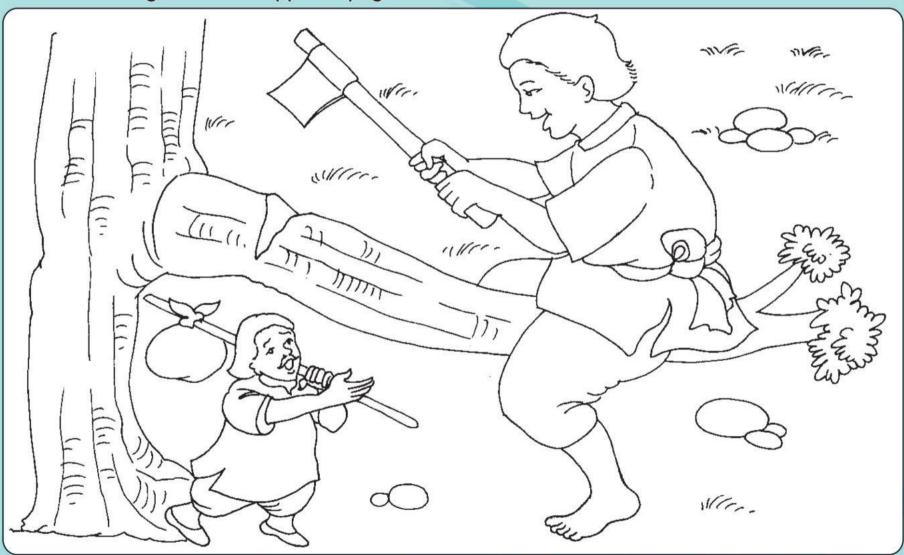




#### Material Required \*\* Water Colours

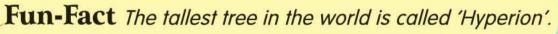


Quickly colour Bholu with water colours and mix media composition to save his life as given on the opposite page.







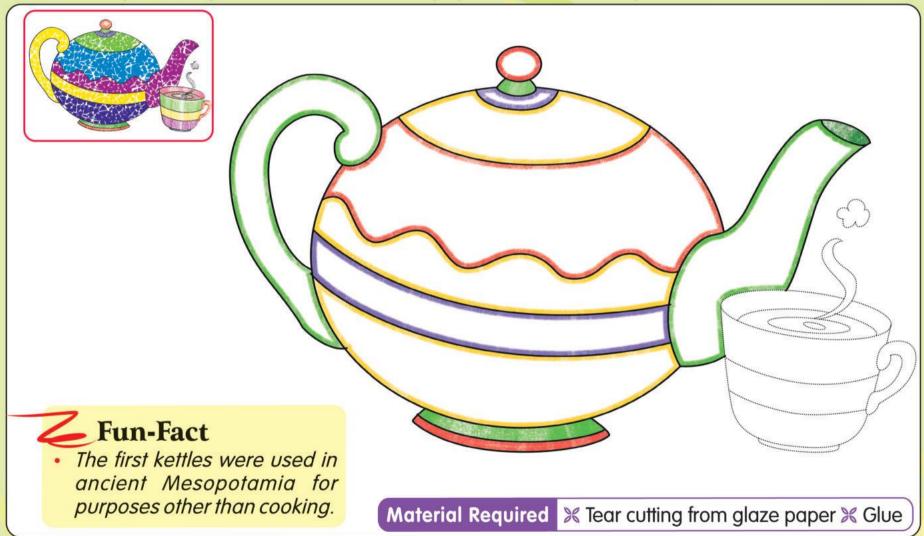






Use collage technique to make this kettle, so that it turn out to be masterpiece. Tear cuttings from glaze papers. Now keep in view the light and shade part and paste the torn coloured papers on the drawn picture.











#### **ICE-CREAM SPOON CRAFT**



Step 1: Apply glue on the ice-cream stick.



Step 2: Paste it on the art card



Step 3: Now using the sketch Step 4: Shave the pencil pens make a face for the doll. to get pencil shavings.





these shavings to make a frock.



Step 5: Using tongs place Step 6: Place matchsticks to make hands and your doll is ready.







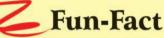
First toy advertised on the television was Mr. Potato Head.





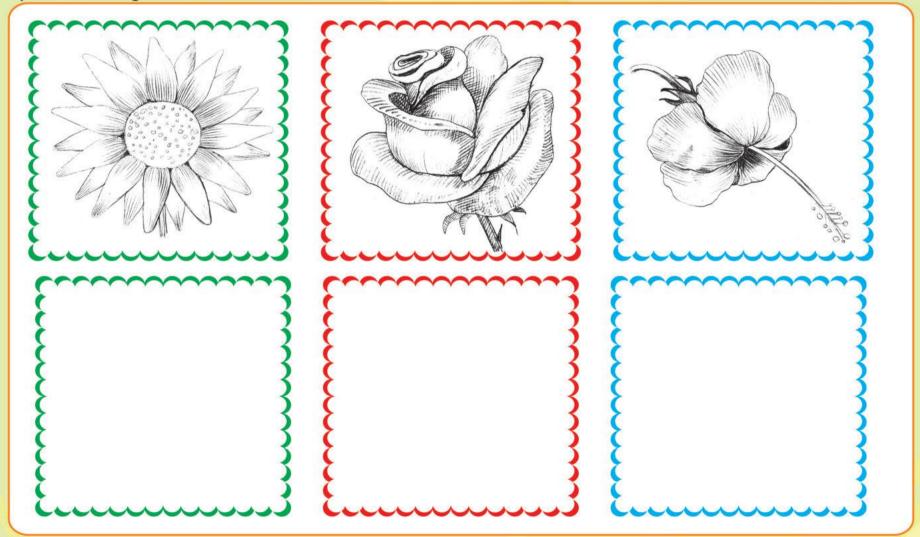


Draw the given objects as shown Fun-Fact above. Observe the shade and give your drawing an identical look.



A red rose held in hand is a symbol of socialism or social democracy.











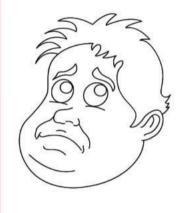


Fun-Fact

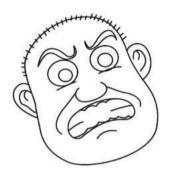
Observe the faces with their expressions and draw them in the space given below.

A human can make 10,000 facial expressions to express a wide variety of subtle emotions.











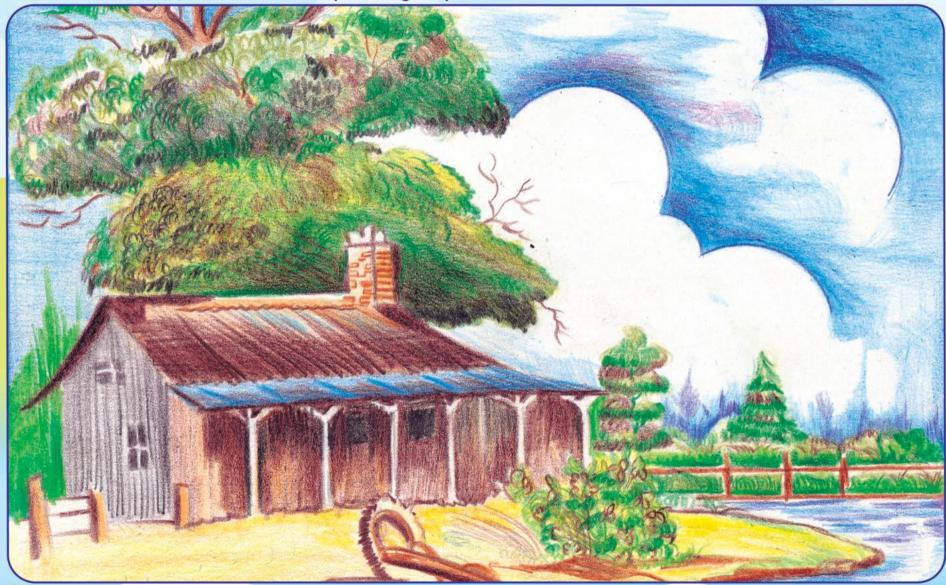






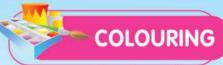


Make this sketch more attractive by adding oil pastels.









Draw and colour the nature scene as Fun-Fact shown on opposite page beautifully using oil pastels.



Plants on the surface of the Earth have existed for around 400 million year.











#### PLASTIC KNIFE PAINTING

**Elephant** 

The elephant has been coloured with plastic knife.

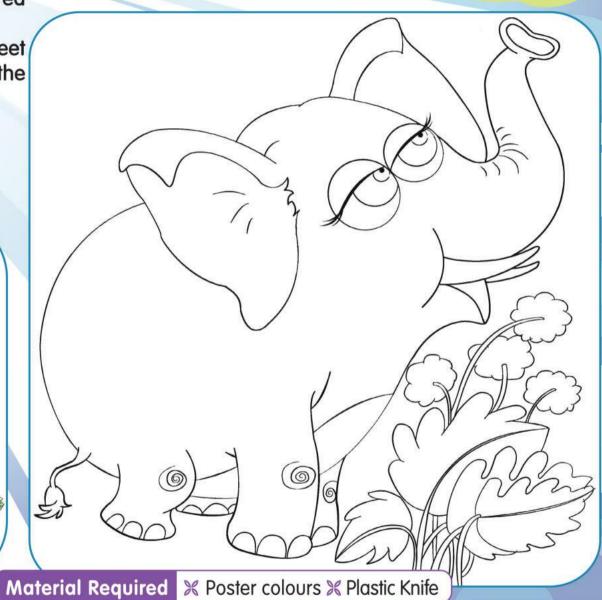
Spread poster colours on the sheet and colour this picture with the help of plastic knife.



#### - Fun-Fact

An elephant can smell water from 12 miles away.











#### PHOTO FRAME MAKING

#### Step 1:

Cut out a square from the cardboard of size less than an inch from the length of an ice-cream stick that you are using. Cut out the ribbon and glue its each tip to one side of square.

#### Step 4:

Colour 2 sticks blue. Paste them on the top and bottom of square as shown in the figure.

Teacher's Remarks:

#### Step 2:

Colour ice cream sticks yellow. **Paste** one on top where the ribbon is. Attach another stick on the

bottom.



Step 5:

Slip in a picture or an artwork through the sides. Your photoframe is ready.

#### **Material Required**

 ★ Ice creame sticks ★ Cardboard 



Step 3:

Colour 2 sticks orange. **Paste** them on the left and right side of the square.



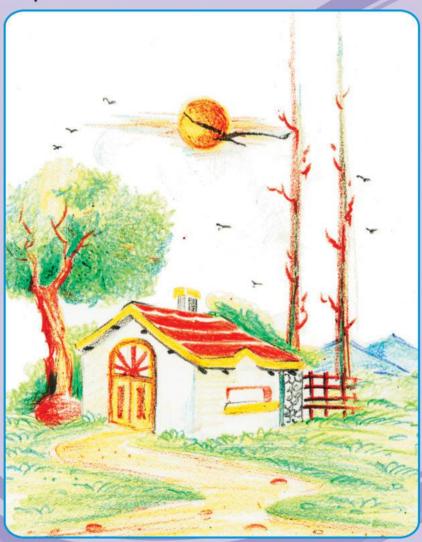
# PAINTING

Make this landscape more attractive by drawing with pencil and fill it with crayon colour.



Landscape was originally a painting term in the 17<sup>th</sup> century from the Dutch word landscape.







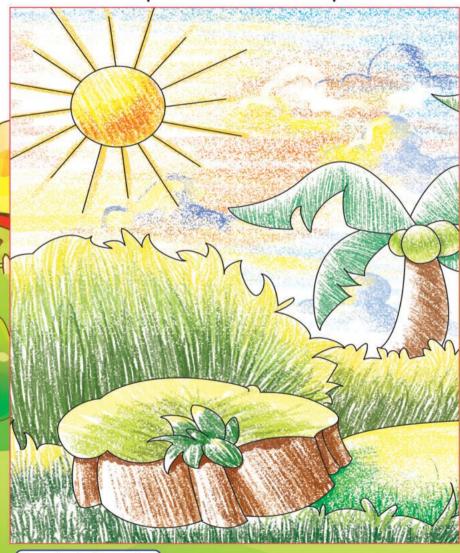


# Fun-Fact

Make this landscape more attractive by drawing its outline with pencil and fill it with pencil colours.

It is said that an average pencil can draw a line 35 miles long.















**Step 1:** Take a sheet of paper and draw two eyebrows, two eyes, one nose, one mouth and two circles for cheeks.





**Step 2:** Now cut it with a pair of scissors and paste it on a landboard and again cut it.

**Step 3:** Take an other piece of cardboard and draw a big circle on it. Cut it to make a face.





#### **Materials Required**

- ★ Sheet of paper 
   ★ Scissor
- ★ Cardboard 

   ★ Black sketch pen

Step 4: Place the organs on the face as shown in the picture and with the help of split paper clips attach them on it. (You can take help from elders.) Now you can make lots of faces with it.



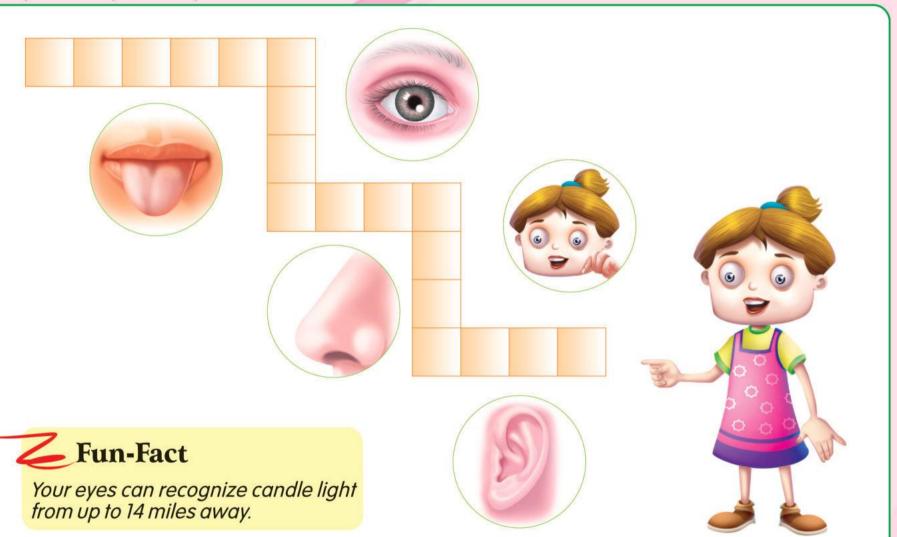


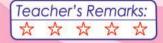


#### **CROSSWORD PUZZLE**



Put the names of five sense organs in this puzzle in such a way that they form a perfect ladder :



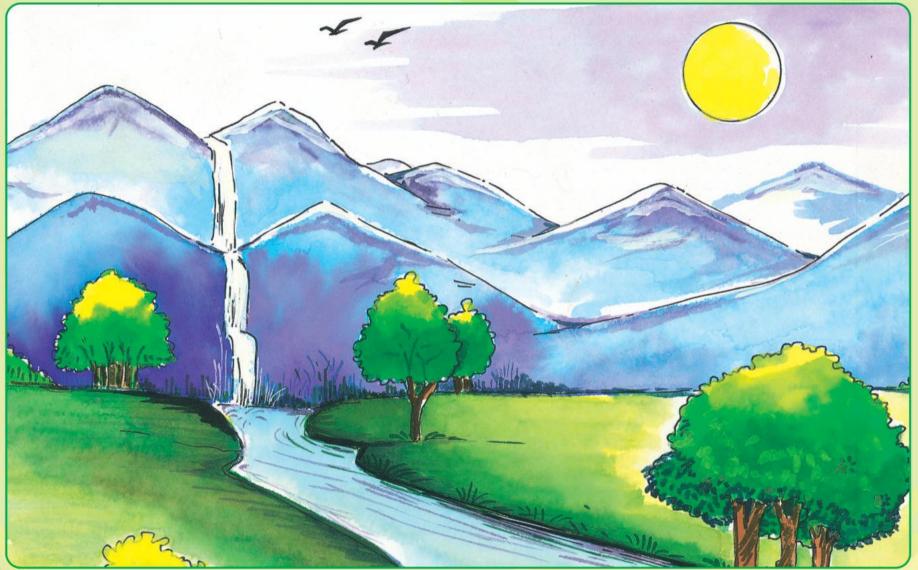








Add life to the landscape by colouring it with water colours.











Draw the landscape and add colours to it as shown on opposite page.

Approximately 3,000 landscape architects are working in Australia.















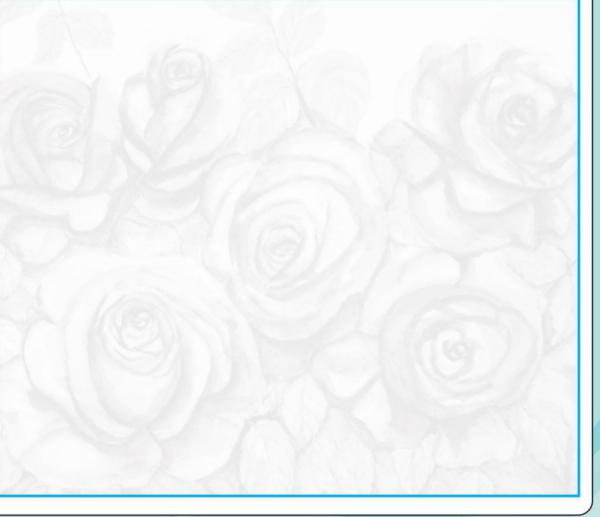
Paint these beautiful roses in the space given below with water colours.

#### 



- There are 100 species of roses.
- The name "Rose" is often used as a girl's name in English speaking countries.









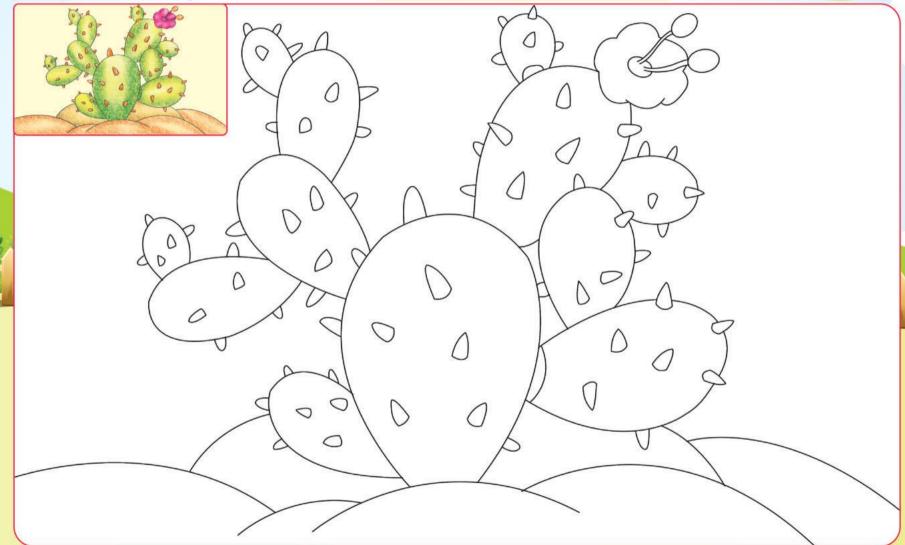


# **Z** Fun-Fact

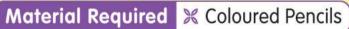
Complete the cactus by colouring with pencil shading.

Cactus can survive from 15 to 300 years, depending on the species.













#### FOIL PAPER PASTING

Observe the steps to make a rocket.





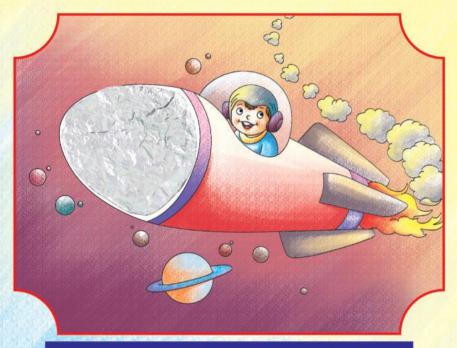
**Step 1 :** Make a drawing of a rocket as shown in the figure.



**Step 2 :** Apply glue in front part of the rocket as shown.



**Step 3 :** Paste the foil paper in front part of the rocket as shown in the figure.



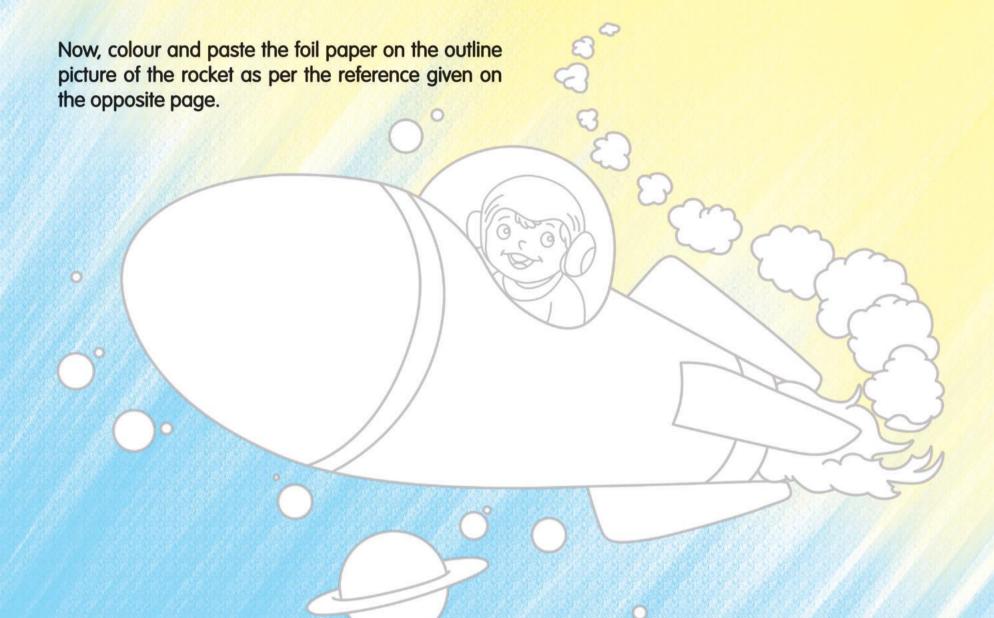
Now, Rocket is ready to fly.



The German  $V_2$  was the first rocket to reach space in 1942.







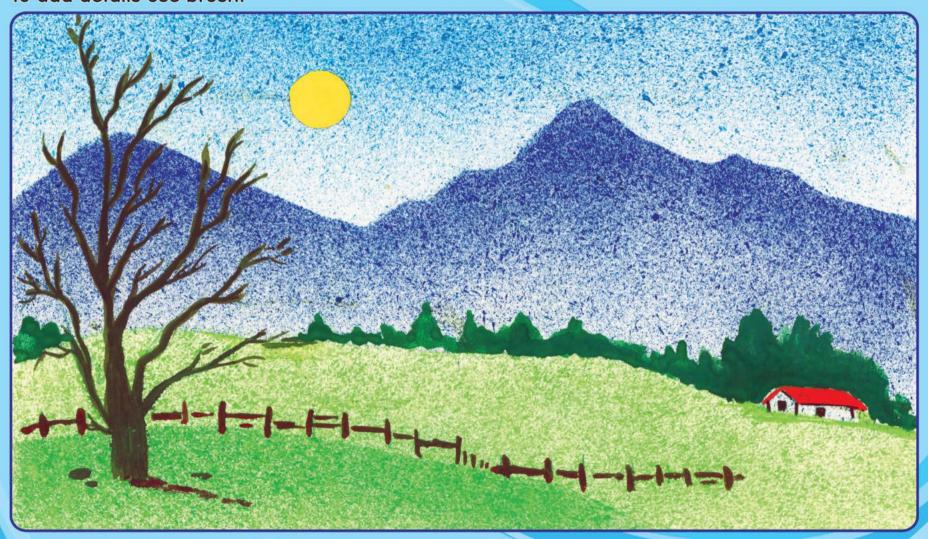






Its time to spray your colours on the beautiful scenery. First draw it on a sheet, now you can spray your colours by using toothbrush. To add details use brush.







Teacher's Remarks:

☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆



#### SPRAY PAINTING

Now try to create spray painting as per instructions given on opposite page.

#### Material Required

- **X** Pencil
- % Colours
- > Toothbrush



When it comes spray paints, the Europeans apparently have it all figured out.









Observe the different impression of leaves. Find the leaves and make the same impression in the empty space given below.







#### **Material Required**

- **%** Leaves
- **¾** Water colour







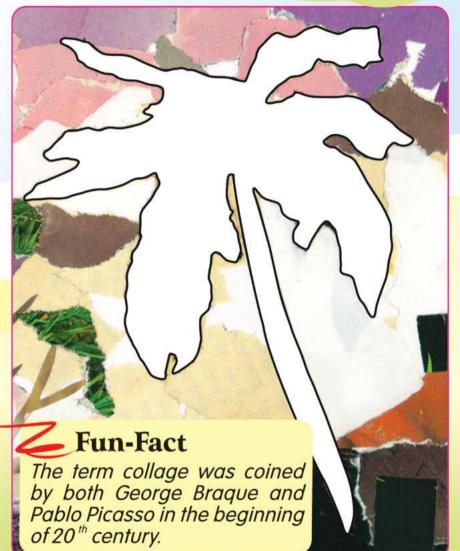


Compose a beautiful paper collage by cutting and pasting bits of paper from magazines and newspapers.





**Material Required** 











Step 1: At first take a clean pot.



Step 2: Use blue clolour to paint the pot as shown in figure and wait till the pot dries.





Step 3: Now, make different designs on the pot by using different colours as shown in figure.



Step 4: Now, allow it to dry. Keep the pot aside wothout disturbing it.



Now, pot is ready.



Earthen pots or markas have been used to store water.





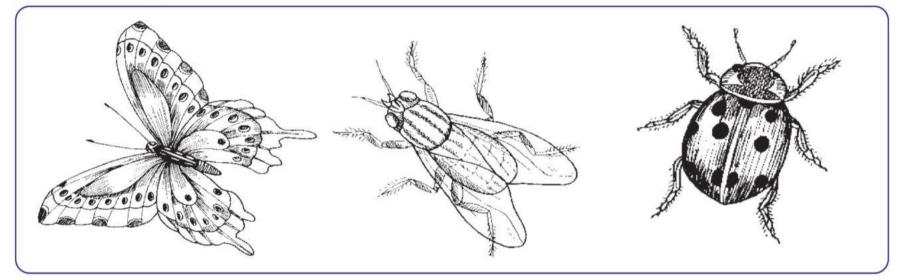
Use your pen to fill life into these insects.





Insects are the most numerous animals in the world.











Flowers-

#### Steps:

- 1. Take a potato and cut into halves and then in thin slices.
- Dip the slices of potato into water colour to put impression on the space provided to make flowers.
- 3. Colour rest of the picture as indicated.

#### Material Required

- ★ Knife
- 💥 Water colour

**Fun-Fact** 

Vegetables are not just for eating. They can be used to make beautiful paintings and crafts.



