

# English

Primer



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1

# Alphabet

A



Apple



Aeroplane



Alligator

a

B



Bee



Ball



Bag

b

C



Cat



Car



Candle

c

D



Dog



Doll



Duck

d



**E**



**Elephant**



**Engine**



**Egg**

**e**

**F**



**Flag**



**Fish**



**Fox**

**f**

**G**



**Girl**



**Goat**



**Gate**

**g**

**H**



**Hen**



**House**



**Horse**

**h**



I



**Igloo**



**Iron**



**Ice Cream**

i

J



**Jug**



**Jacket**



**Jam**

j

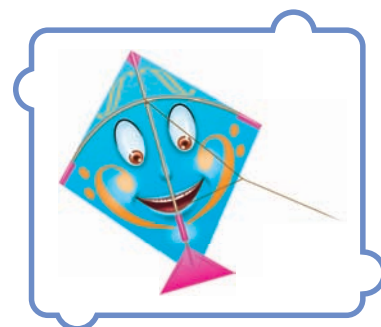
K



**King**



**Key**



**Kite**

k

L



**Lock**



**Lotus**



**Lion**

l



**M**

**m**



**Moon**



**Muffler**



**Mouse**

**N**

**n**



**Nail**



**Nose**



**Nib**

**O**

**o**



**Onion**



**Owl**



**Ostrich**

**P**

**p**



**Pen**



**Pear**



**Peanut**



Q



Queen



Quill



Queue

q

R



Radish



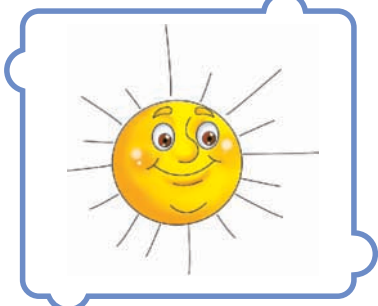
Rabbit



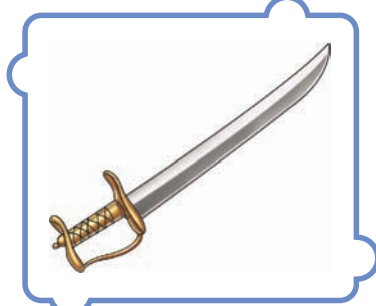
Rope

r

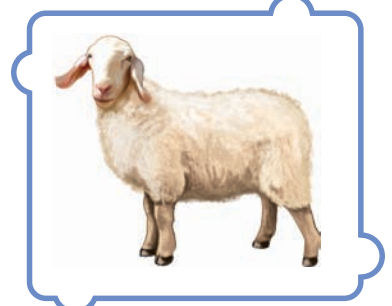
S



Sun



Sword



Sheep

s

T



Train



Tree



Teeth

t

U



Umbrella



Uniform



Utensils

u



V



**Van**



**Violin**



**Vase**

v

W



**Wall**



**Watch**



**Well**

w

X



**X-mas tree**



**X-ray**



**Xerox machine**

x

Y



**Yak**



**Yarn**



**Yacht**

y

Z



**Zebra**



**Zoom**



**Zip**

z





# EXERCISE

Circle **O** the first letter of the word which names the picture:



p  
z



h  
b



t  
l



n  
g



o  
m



l  
r



d  
q



v  
w



u  
y



c  
v



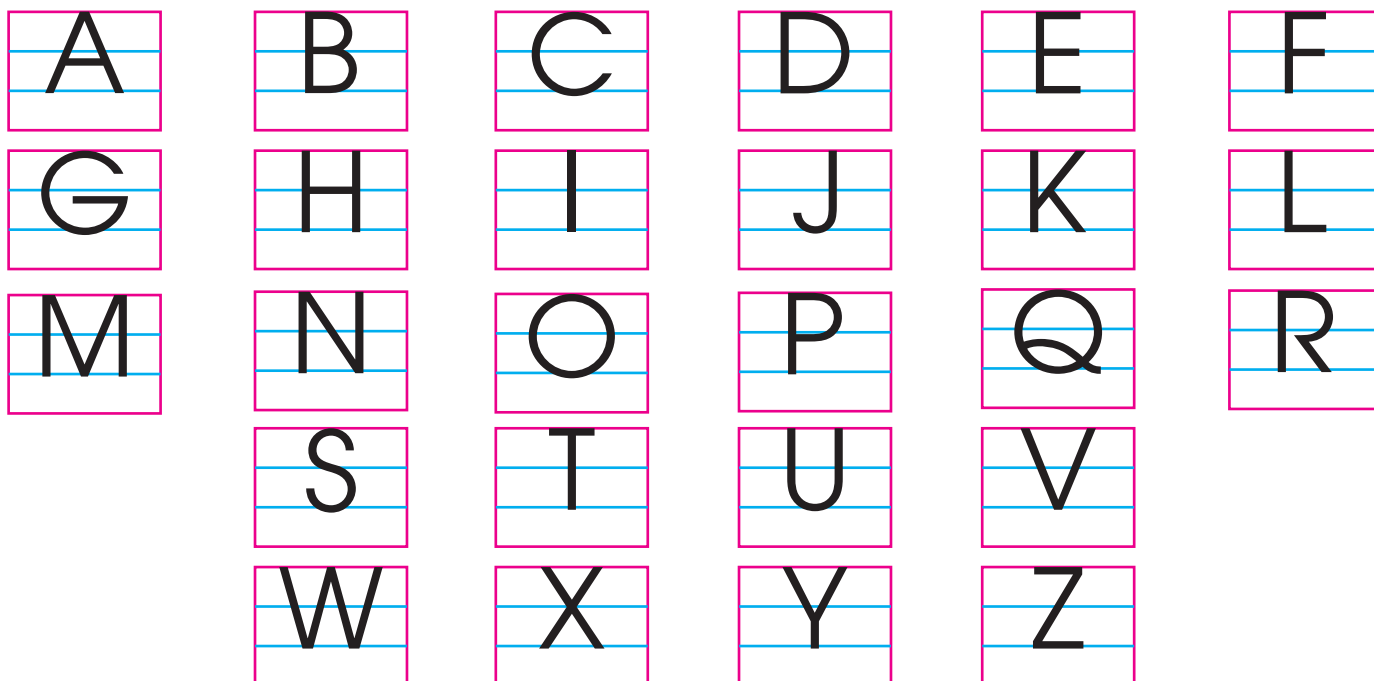
l  
k



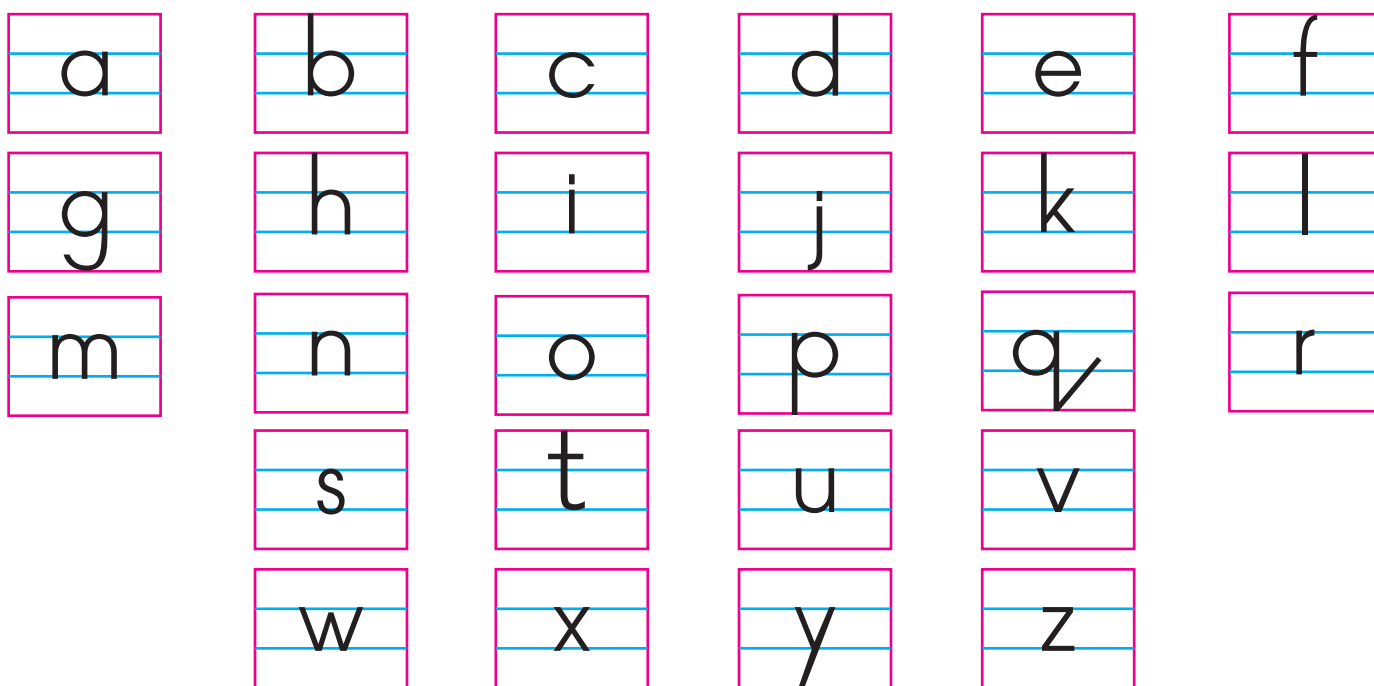
v  
w



## Capital Letters



## Small Letters





Help the boy and the squirrel to reach their house from the Alphabet path puzzle :

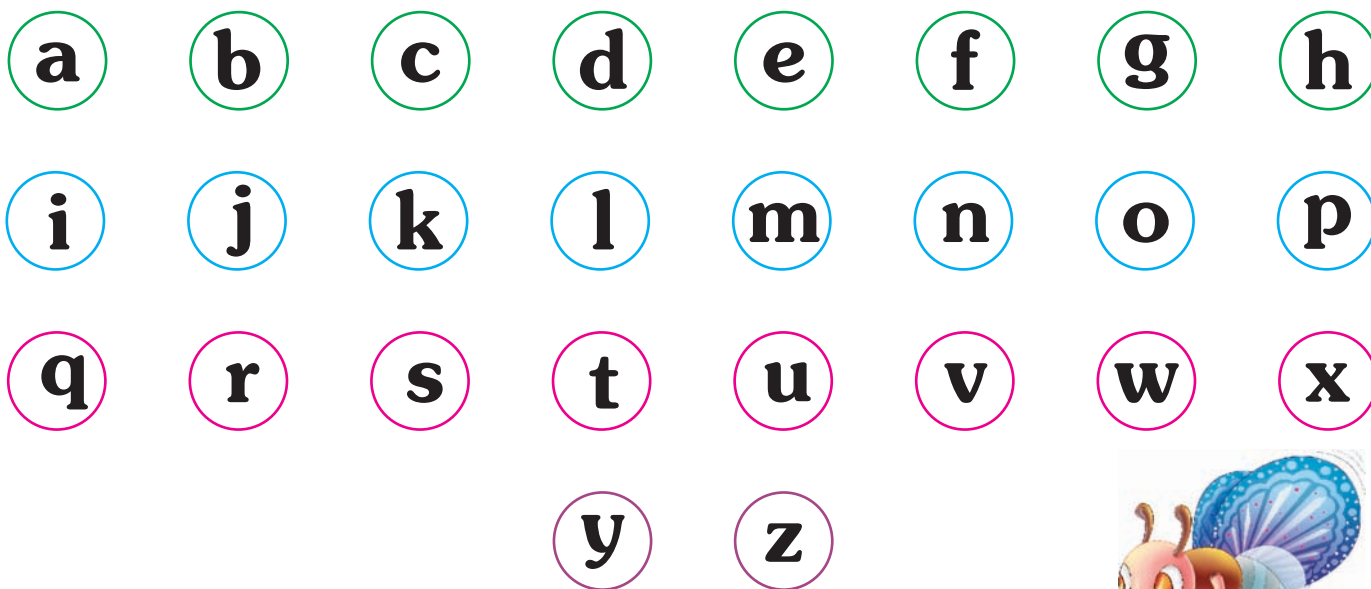




# 2

# Vowel and Consonants

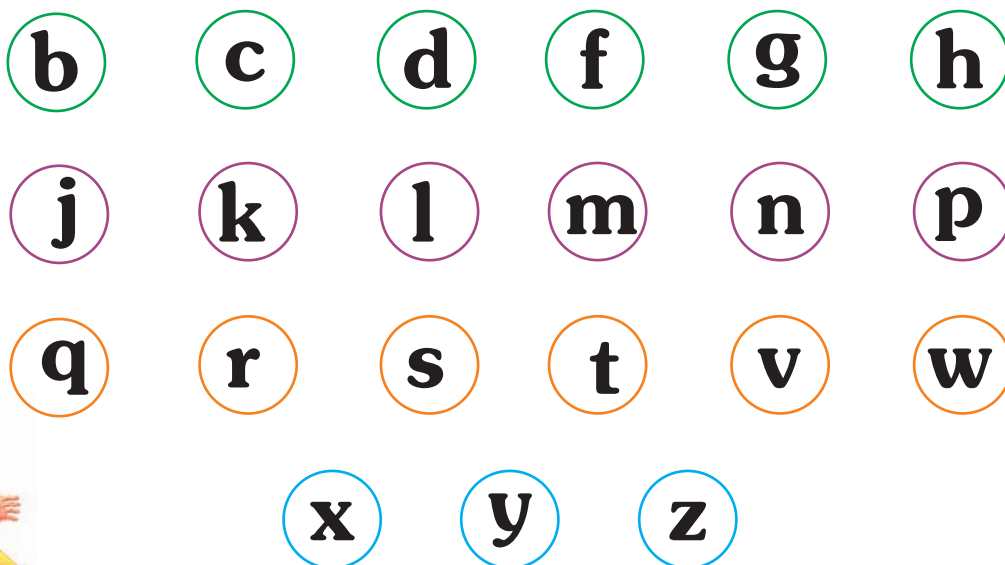
There are 26 letters in English Alphabet.



**Vowels :** There are 5 vowels in English Alphabet.



**Consonants :** There are 21 consonants in English Alphabet.

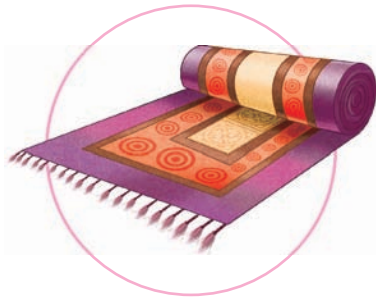




# Sound of Vowel-'a'



Cat



Mat



Bag



Cap



Jam



Car



Ball



Van

**Read and speak aloud.**

ad	ag	am	an	ap	at	ar
pad	bag	jam	tan	nap	cat	car
had	wag	ham	fan	gap	rat	war
dad	gag	ram	van	tap	mat	tar
bad	lag	dam	can	map	bat	bar
lad	rag	yam	pan	cap	hat	jar
sad	tag	cam	ran	lap	fat	far



# EXERCISE

## A. Fill in the blanks with 'a' and read aloud.



c ○ r



m ○ p



c ○ p



f ○ n



m ○ t



j ○ m

## B. Match the words with the pictures.

mat



man



cap



map



ball



bag

## C. Match the rhyming words.



van ●

● cap



hat ●

● can



car ●

● mat



map ●

● jar





# Sound of Vowel-'e'



Net



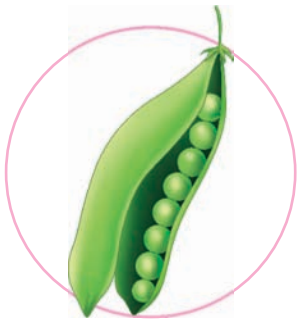
Bed



Key



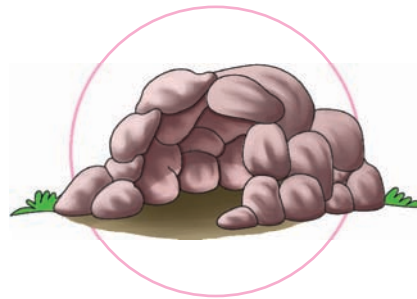
Bell



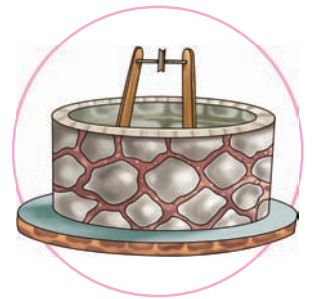
Pea



Pen



Den



Well

**Read and speak aloud.**

ed	eg	en	et	ex
bed	beg	ben	bet	apex
fed	keg	den	jet	flex
led	leg	fen	get	vex
red	meg	gen	set	tex
ted	peg	hen	let	hex
zed	reg	men	met	reflex
wed	veg	pen	net	lex



# EXERCISE

## A. Match each picture with its correct word.

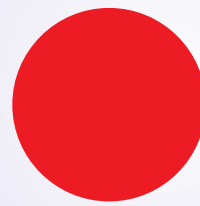
Example




set  
met  
wet



hen  
pen  
ten



red  
peg  
bed



egg  
peg  
den



beg  
men  
leg



vet  
net  
pet

## B. Fill in the blanks with missing letter. One has been done for you.


Example




bed




g m



d n



r d



p t

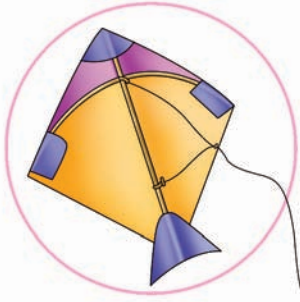


 gg





# Sound of Vowel-' i '



Kite



Bib



Nib



Fish



Ring



Bin



Kid



Zip



**Read and speak aloud.**

<b>in</b>	<b>it</b>	<b>id</b>	<b>ip</b>	<b>ill</b>
bin	fit	bid	dip	bill
sin	bit	did	sip	fill
tin	sit	hid	nip	hill
hin	pit	kid	zip	pill
kin	hit	lid	grip	gill
pin	kit	mid	kip	mill
fin	lit	rid	pip	fill

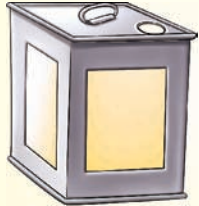


# EXERCISE

## A. Match each picture with its correct word.

Example  


kid  
nid  
hid




nic  
nib  
tin




pig  
tip  
ink



pip  
zip  
sip



pic  
dip  
pin



zig  
fig  
pig

## B. Fill in the blanks with 'i'. One has been done for you.

s <u>i</u> t	f <u>  </u> d	l <u>  </u> g	t <u>  </u> p
b <u>  </u> b	f <u>  </u> t	p <u>  </u> n	b <u>  </u> d
l <u>  </u> d	t <u>  </u> n	f <u>  </u> g	l <u>  </u> t
s <u>  </u> p	n <u>  </u> b	p <u>  </u> t	m <u>  </u> x
z <u>  </u> p	s <u>  </u> x	k <u>  </u> d	h <u>  </u> d
b <u>  </u> g	l <u>  </u> p	f <u>  </u> x	s <u>  </u> n



# Sound of Vowel-'o'



Pot



Dog



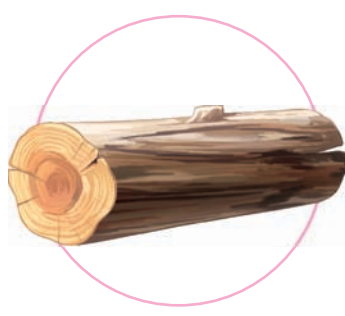
Doll



Top



Lock



Log



Toy



Fox

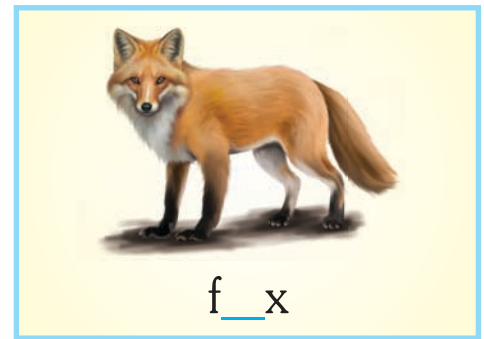
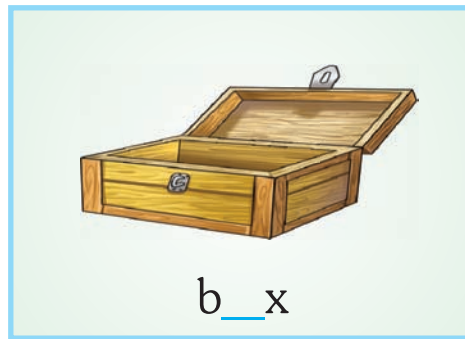
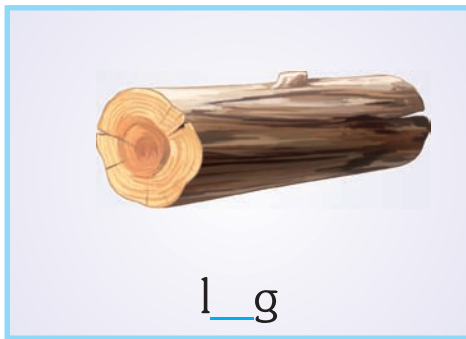
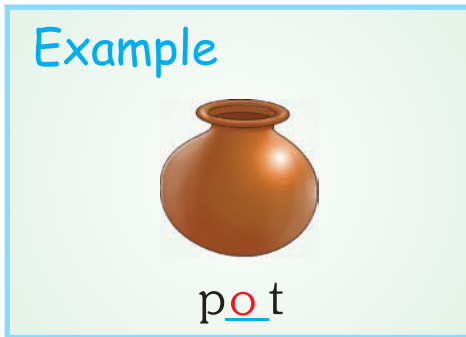
**Read and speak aloud.**

od	og	oll	op	ot
hod	log	doll	top	got
god	fog	roll	pop	not
nod	dog	poll	nop	cot
rod	hog	boll	hop	pot
cod	cog	toll	drop	hot
pod	frog	scroll	cop	lot



## EXERCISE

**A. Look at each picture and fill in the blanks with 'o' :**



**B. Let us read :**



Tod has a pot.

Tod has pods.

He puts the pods in the pot.

The pot is hot.





# Sound of Vowel-‘u’



Bus



Bun



Jug



Hut



Sun



Tub



Cup



Cub

**Read and speak aloud.**

up	ug	un	ut	ub
up	dug	bun	but	cub
cup	jug	run	gut	rub
pup	bug	fun	cut	tub
sup	mug	sun	nut	club
tup	hug	nun	hut	pub
scup	rug	gun	shut	dub



# EXERCISE

## A. Tick (✓) the correct picture.

hut ●



jug ●



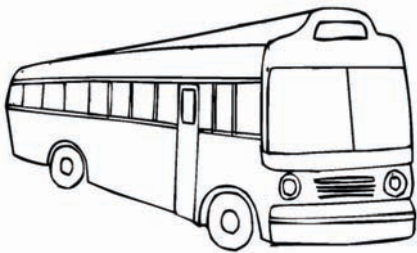
van ●



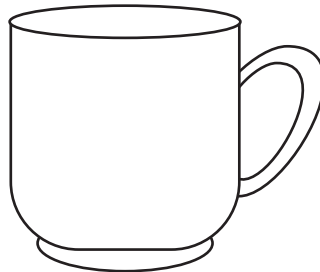
tub ●



## B. Colour the pictures with phonic sound 'u'.



Bus



Cup



Cub



Hut

## C. Tick (✓) the words with phonic sound 'u'.

1. jam

mug

ran

2. hut

man

rat

3. den

sun

pen

4. nib

nut

top

# Use of Articles 'A' and 'An'

Article 'a' is used before the words that start with the consonant sound.  
Article 'an' is used before the words that start with the vowel sound.





# EXERCISE

## A. Write 'a' or 'an':



an ant



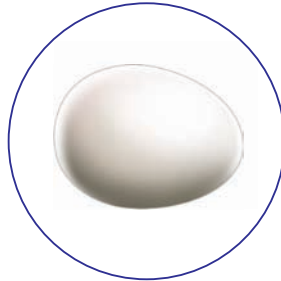
\_\_\_\_\_ buffalo



\_\_\_\_\_ cat



\_\_\_\_\_ orange



\_\_\_\_\_ egg



\_\_\_\_\_ car



\_\_\_\_\_ yak



\_\_\_\_\_ apple



\_\_\_\_\_ girl

## B. Tick (✓) the word that starts with the correct article given below:

An inkpot

A bag

A scooter

An nose

An top

An eagle

A orange

A rabbit

A duck

A owl



# 4

## Use of 'This'/'That'

'This' is used for the person or thing which is nearer.

'That' is used for the person or thing which is farther.

**This** is a bat.

**That** is a ball.

**This** is an umbrella.

**That** is a balloon.

**This** is a car.

**That** is an aeroplane

**This** is a book.

**That** is a blackboard.



# EXERCISE

Write 'This' or 'That' in the blanks.

\_\_\_\_\_ is a hen.

\_\_\_\_\_ is a parrot.

\_\_\_\_\_ is a bag.

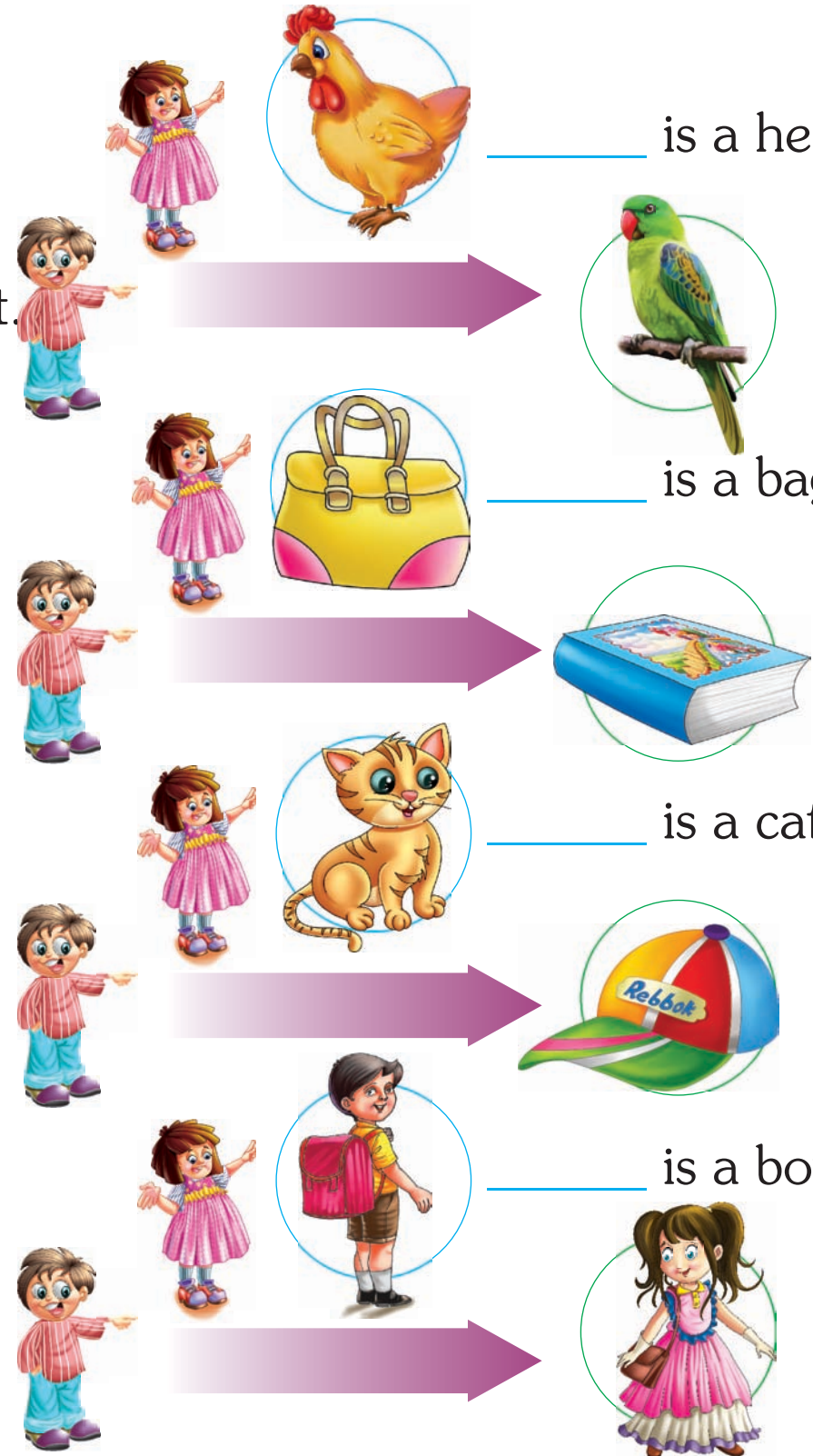
\_\_\_\_\_ is a book.

\_\_\_\_\_ is a cat.

\_\_\_\_\_ is a hat.

\_\_\_\_\_ is a boy.

\_\_\_\_\_ is a girl.



'And' is used to group different objects.



a cat



a rat



A cat **and** a rat.



a boy



a girl



A boy **and** a girl.



a book



a pencil



A book **and** a pencil.



a swan



a crow

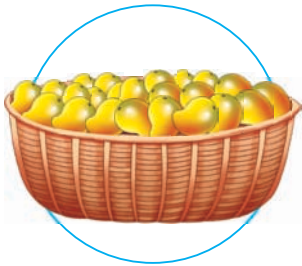


A swan **and** a crow.

# 6

# Use of 'These'/'Those'

'These' is the plural of 'This' and used to refer to persons or things close to you. 'Those' is used for things or persons far from you.



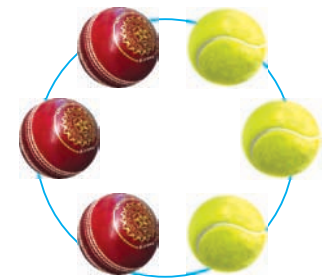
← These are mangoes.

Those are flowers. →



← These are birds.

Those are balls. →



← These are butterflies.

Those are pencils. →



← These are girls.

Those are boys. →





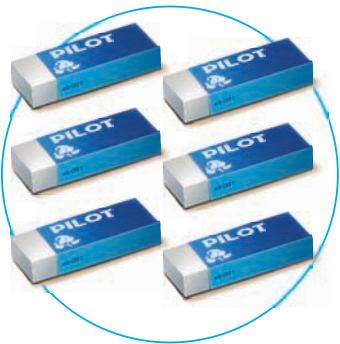
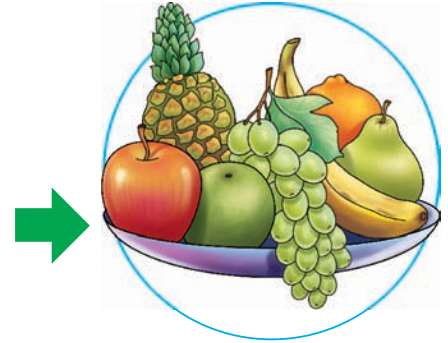
# EXERCISE

Write 'These' or 'Those' in the blanks.



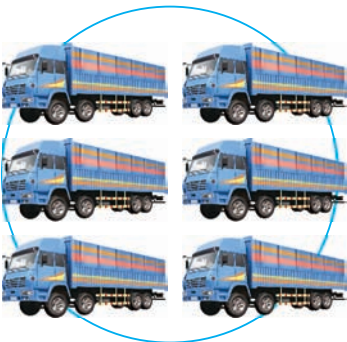
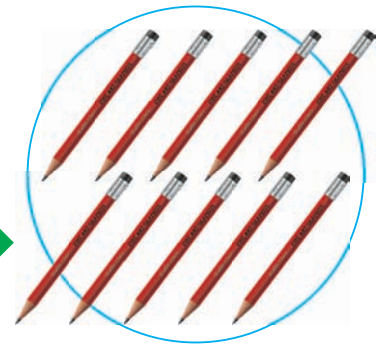
\_\_\_\_\_ are dolls.

\_\_\_\_\_ are fruits.



\_\_\_\_\_ are erasers.

\_\_\_\_\_ are pencils.



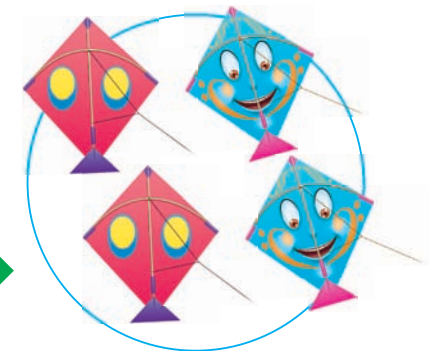
\_\_\_\_\_ are trucks.

\_\_\_\_\_ are toys.



\_\_\_\_\_ are balloons.

\_\_\_\_\_ are kites.



# 7

# Use of 'He' / 'She'

'He' and 'She' are pronouns. 'He' is used to indicate a man and 'She' is used to indicate a woman.



He is a man.



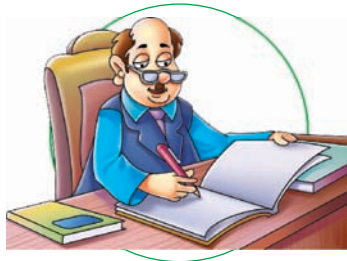
He is a boy.



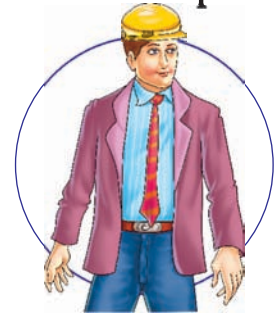
He is a pilot.



He is a doctor.



He is a writer.



He is an engineer.



She is a woman.



She is a girl.



She is a nurse.



She is a teacher.



She is a singer.



She is a dancer.



# EXERCISE

Write either 'He' or 'She' in each of the blanks.



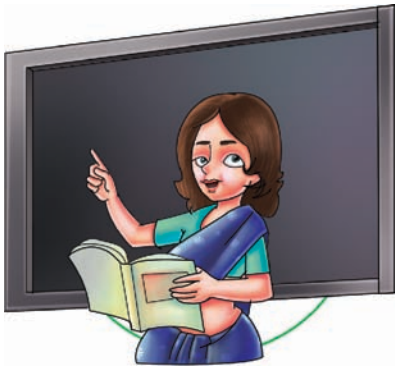
\_\_\_\_\_ is a tailor.



\_\_\_\_\_ is a nurse.



\_\_\_\_\_ is a postman.



\_\_\_\_\_ is a teacher.



\_\_\_\_\_ is a cobbler.



\_\_\_\_\_ is a carpenter.



\_\_\_\_\_ is a soldier.



\_\_\_\_\_ is a writer.



\_\_\_\_\_ is a girl.

I am Anmol.  
This is **my** bat.



I am Rohit.  
This is **my** ball.



I am Suraj.  
This is **my** dog.



I am Sahiba.  
This is **my** cap.



I am Raman.  
This is **my** mango.



I am Sanya.  
This is **my** balloon.



I am Tina.  
This is **my** flower.



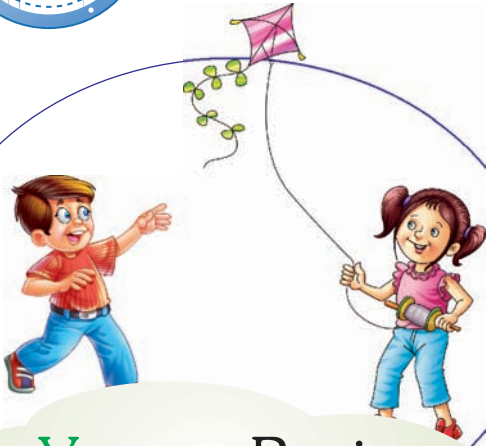
I am Neha.  
This is **my** doll.





## 9

## Use of 'You' / 'Your'



You are Rani.  
That is your kite.



You are Sohan  
This is your pencil.



You are Rahul.  
That is your house.



You are Rama.  
This is your watch.



You are Annu.  
That is your pet.



You are Abhinav.  
This is your gift.



# EXERCISE

Fill in the blanks with I/my/you/your.

1 \_\_\_\_\_ am Mahi. These are \_\_\_\_\_ shoes.



2 \_\_\_\_\_ am Manish. This is \_\_\_\_\_ telephone.

3 \_\_\_\_\_ are Rohit. This is \_\_\_\_\_ bag.



4 \_\_\_\_\_ am Soni. This is \_\_\_\_\_ pencil.

5 \_\_\_\_\_ are John. This is \_\_\_\_\_ uniform.



6 \_\_\_\_\_ am Suraj. This is \_\_\_\_\_ sister.

7 \_\_\_\_\_ am Sonam. This is \_\_\_\_\_ son.



8 \_\_\_\_\_ are Monty. This is \_\_\_\_\_ watch.

9 \_\_\_\_\_ am Raman. That is \_\_\_\_\_ house.



10 \_\_\_\_\_ am Karan. This is \_\_\_\_\_ cup.

11 \_\_\_\_\_ am Rajesh. This is \_\_\_\_\_ grandfather.



12 \_\_\_\_\_ are Rashmi. That is \_\_\_\_\_ kite.

Is this a mango?  
Yes, it is.



Is this a bus?  
No, it is not.  
It is a car.



Is this a bat?  
No, it is not.  
It is a ball.



Is this a cake?  
Yes, it is.



Is this a kite?  
Yes, it is.



Is this a cow?  
No, it is not.  
It is a horse.



# EXERCISE

Complete the sentences using 'Yes' or 'No'.



Is it a cap?  
\_\_\_\_\_, it is not.  
It is a fan.



Is it a mango?  
\_\_\_\_\_, it is not.  
It is a banana.



Is it a sharpner?  
\_\_\_\_\_, it is a sharpner.



Is it a lion?  
\_\_\_\_\_, it is not.  
It is a tiger.

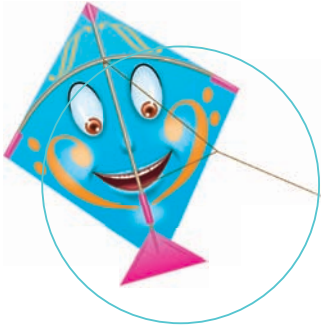


Is it a frog?  
\_\_\_\_\_, it is a frog.



Is it an umbrella?  
\_\_\_\_\_, it is an umbrella

# What is 'This'/'That'?



What is this?  
This is a kite.

What is that?  
That is an owl.



What is this?  
This is a parrot.

What is that?  
That is a girl.



What is this?  
This is a fish.

What is that?  
That is an egg.





 **EXERCISE** 

**Fill in the blanks.**



What is that ?

\_\_\_\_\_.



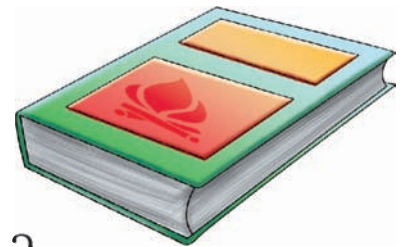
What is this ?

\_\_\_\_\_.



What is that ?

\_\_\_\_\_.



What is this ?

\_\_\_\_\_.



What is that ?

\_\_\_\_\_.



What is this?

\_\_\_\_\_.



What is that ?

\_\_\_\_\_.



What is this ?

\_\_\_\_\_.



Meenu is **Laughing**.



Guddu is **Dancing**.



Dolly is **Sleeping**.



Monu is **Running**.



He is **Swimming**.



She is **Cooking**.



She is **Drinking**.



He is **Eating**.



# 13

# Prepositions-Position of Words

in



out



on



under

in front of



behind

after

before



up



down

near



far







## EXERCISE

Look at the picture and answer the following questions using 'on', 'under' and 'in'.



Where is the boy?  
The boy is \_\_\_\_\_ the tree.

Where is the cat?  
The cat is \_\_\_\_\_ the chair.



Where are the fruits?  
The fruits are \_\_\_\_\_ the basket.

Where are the ducks?  
The ducks are \_\_\_\_\_ the water.





This boy is **fat**.



This girl is **thin**.



The tea is **hot**.



The ice cream is **cold**.



This man is **rich**.



This man is **poor**.



The cow is **white**.



The buffalo is **black**.

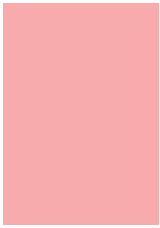


15

# Colours



Red



Pink



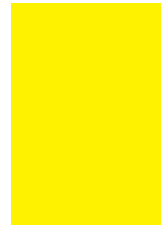
Green



Blue



Orange



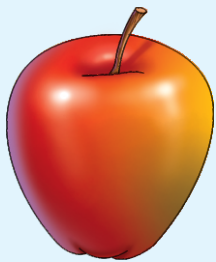
Yellow



White



Black



A red apple



A pink shirt



A green leaf



A blue bag



An orange ball



A yellow mango



A white flower



A black bear



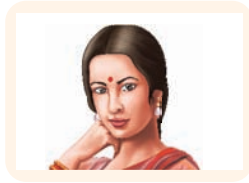
# EXERCISE

Use the code to colour the picture.





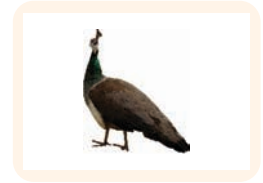
Man



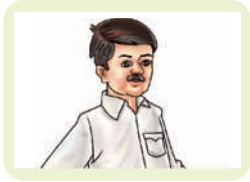
Woman



Peacock



Peahen



Father



Mother



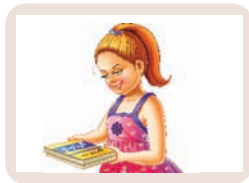
Tiger



Tigress



Brother



Sister



Ox



Cow



Grandfather



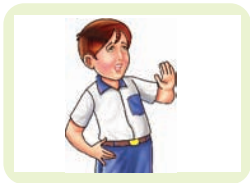
Grandmother



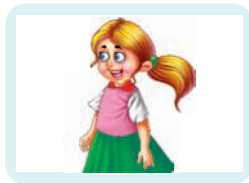
Dog



Bitch



Boy



Girl



Lion



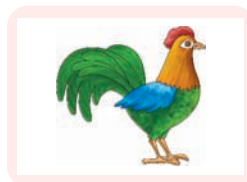
Lioness



King



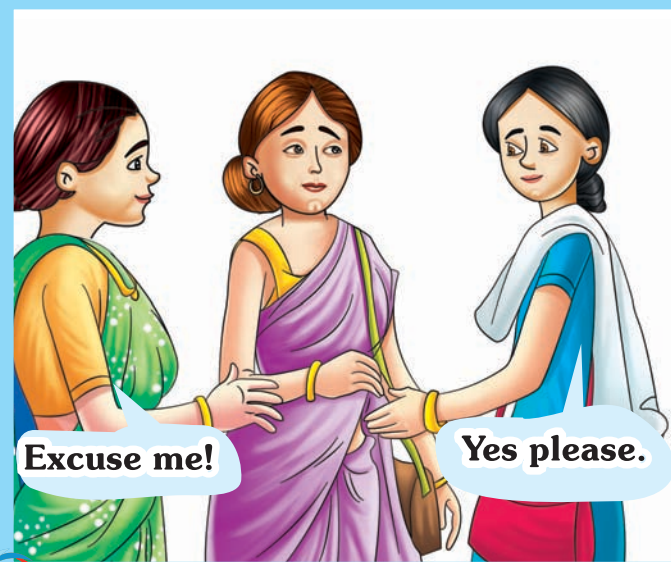
Queen

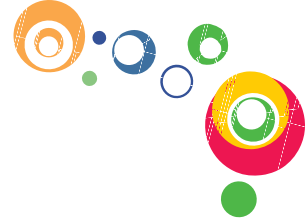


Cock



Hen





# EXERCISE

**A. Match these pictures with their opposite gender.**



**B. Write the opposite gender of the following.**

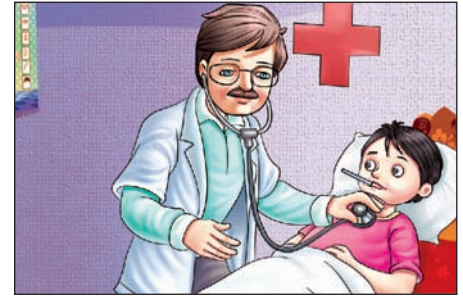
- |           |       |          |       |
|-----------|-------|----------|-------|
| 1. Lion   | ..... | 2. King  | ..... |
| 3. Peahen | ..... | 4. Cock  | ..... |
| 5. Mother | ..... | 6. Man   | ..... |
| 7. Sister | ..... | 8. Tiger | ..... |



Soldier



Teacher



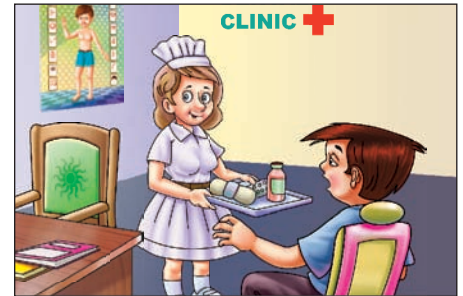
Doctor



Scientist



Farmer



Nurse



Cleaner



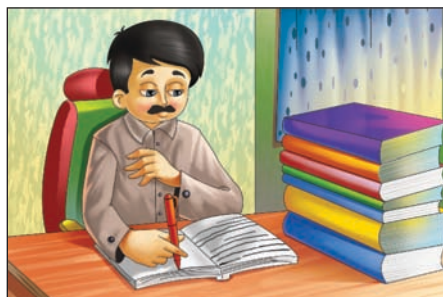
Postman



Policeman



Carpenter



Clerk



Cobbler



## SEASONS:



Winter



Summer



Rainy



Autumn

**MONTHS:** There are twelve months in a year.

1. January
2. February
3. March
4. April
5. May
6. June
7. July
8. August
9. September
10. October
11. November
12. December